The 1940 Census and Preparing for the 1950 Census Presented By: Allison DePrey Singleton 8 June 2021

Tips for searching the Census:

- Spelling Does Not Count! Dates Can Be Off!
- Look at neighbors (on the page before and after too!) and their information compared to your family (birth place, occupation, owned or rented, etc.)
- Search for other members of the household if your ancestor is not coming up
- Make a list of surname variations on other records to find patterns of misspellings
- Do specific searches for just the first or last names (remember to limit results to a location)
- Search without a name but with all the other information filled in (limit results)

1940

Address; home owned or rented; value or monthly rental; whether on a farm; name; relationship to household head; sex; race; age; marital status; school attendance; education attainment; birthplace; citizenship of foreign born; location of residence 5 years ago and whether on a farm; employment status; if at work, whether in private or nonemergency government work, or in public emergency work (WPA, CCC, NYA, etc.); if in private work, hours worked in week; if seeking work or on public emergence work, duration of unemployment; occupation, industry, and class of worker; weeks worked last year, income last year + 5% of the population were asked <u>supplemental questions</u>

- www.census.gov/history/www/through_the_decades/index_of_questions/1940_population.html
- www.census.gov/history/www/through the decades/questionnaires/1940 1.html

1950

Address; whether house is on farm; name; relationship to household head; race; sex; age; marital status; birthplace if foreign born, whether naturalized; employment status; hours worked in week; occupation, industry, and class of worker

+ 5% of the population were asked supplemental questions

- <u>www.census.gov/history/www/through_the_decades/index_of_questions/1950_population.html</u>
- www.census.gov/library/photos/1950a.html

The 1950 Census will be released on April 1, 2022.

Searching for information:

- Look for addresses: Family letters, 1940 Census, Military Records, City Directories—get creative!
- 1950 Census Substitute Database on Ancestry contains city directories from around 1950. If your family is not included in these records, start with online search, then the local library, and the state libraries, historical societies, and archives.
- Enumeration Districts: <u>www.archives.gov/research/search/</u> or <u>http://stevemorse.org/census/</u>.
- Create a chart of names and locations to prepare.
- Use FAN (Family, Associates, Neighbors) Club or cluster research

City Directory Resources

- Library of Congress
 - o www.loc.gov/rr/genealogy/bib guid/telephon.html
- The Allen County Public Library Genealogy Center
 - o <u>www.genealogycenter.org</u>
- Google
 - o <u>www.google.com</u>
- Ancestry \$
 - o <u>www.ancestry.com</u>
- FamilySearch
 - o <u>www.familysearch.org/library/books</u>
- Internet Archive
 - o <u>archive.org</u>

Life Magazine Online

books.google.com/books/about/LIFE.html?id=R1cEAAAAMBAJ

Sources and Further Reading:

- "1940 Census Finding Aids." National Archives and Records Administration. National Archives and Records Administration. Accessed February 29, 2020. <u>www.archives.gov/research/census/1940/finding-aids.html</u>.
- Britishpathe. (2014, April 13). Census Visits Trumans (1950). Retrieved December 28, 2020, from <u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=doJY7AvqAzg</u>.
- "Census Records." National Archives and Records Administration. National Archives and Records Administration. Accessed February 29, 2020. <u>www.archives.gov/research/census</u>.
- Gauthier, Jason. "1940 Fast Facts History U.S. Census Bureau." 1940 Fast Facts History U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed March 1, 2020.

www.census.gov/history/www/through the decades/fast facts/1940 fast facts.html.

Gauthier, Jason. "1950 Overview - History - U.S. Census Bureau." 1950 Overview - History - U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed March 23, 2020.

www.census.gov/history/www/through the decades/overview/1950.html.

Gauthier, Jason. "1960 Overview - History - U.S. Census Bureau." 1960 Overview - History - U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 29, 2020.

www.census.gov/history/www/through the decades/overview/1960.html.

- Gauthier, Jason. "Agency History History U.S. Census Bureau." Agency History History U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 29, 2020. <u>www.census.gov/history/www/census_then_now/</u>.
- Gauthier, Jason. "Census Instructions History U.S. Census Bureau." Census Instructions History U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 29, 2020.

www.census.gov/history/www/through the decades/census instructions/.

Gauthier, Jason. "Has the Census Always Been Conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau? - History - U.S. Census Bureau." Accessed February 29, 2020. www.census.gov/history/www/fags/agency history fags/has the census always been conducted b

<u>y the census bureau.html</u>. Gauthier, Jason. "The '72-Year Rule' - History - U.S. Census Bureau." The "72-Year Rule" - History - U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 28, 2020.

www.census.gov/history/www/genealogy/decennial census records/the 72 year rule 1.html.

Gauthier, Jason. "The Hollerith Machine - History - U.S. Census Bureau." The Hollerith Machine - History - U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 29, 2020.

www.census.gov/history/www/innovations/technology/the hollerith tabulator.html.

- Gauthier, Jason. "UNIVAC I History U.S. Census Bureau." UNIVAC I History U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 29, 2020. <u>www.census.gov/history/www/innovations/technology/univac_i.html</u>.
- Gauthier, Jason. "What Day Was the Census Taken Each Decade? History U.S. Census Bureau." What day was the census taken each decade? - History - U.S. Census Bureau. Accessed February 29, 2020. www.census.gov/history/www/faqs/demographic faqs/what day was the census taken each deca de.html.
- "Getting Started." National Archives and Records Administration. National Archives and Records Administration. Accessed March 24, 2020. <u>1940census.archives.gov/getting-started/</u>.
- Morse, Stephen P, and Joel D Weintraub. "GETTING READY FOR THE 1950 CENSUS: Searching With and Without a Name Index." One-Step Webpages. Accessed March 24, 2020. <u>stevemorse.org/census/1950census.htm</u>.
- "The U.S. Counts 151 Million Noses." Life, April 17, 1950. https://bit.ly/3agnDwH.
- US Census Bureau. "Age Search Service." The United States Census Bureau, August 12, 2018. www.census.gov/topics/population/genealogy/agesearch.html.
- US Census Bureau. "Census in the Constitution." The United States Census Bureau, March 10, 2016. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/about/census-constitution.html.
- US Census Bureau. "Congressional Apportionment." The United States Census Bureau, May 3, 2018. www.census.gov/topics/public-sector/congressional-apportionment.html.
- US Census Bureau. "Why We Conduct the Decennial Census." The United States Census Bureau, October 28, 2019. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/about/why.html.

Images:

- 1940 Census, General Information. (n.d.). Retrieved December 28, 2020, from www.archives.gov/research/census/1940/research/census/1940/general-info
- 1940 Census Template. (n.d.). Retrieved from www.archives.gov/files/research/census/1940/1940.pdf
- Bureau, U. (2016, August 01). 1950 Census Instructions to Enumerators. Retrieved December 28, 2020, from www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/technicaldocumentation/questionnaires/1950/1950-instructions.html
- Bureau, U. (2017, January 18). 1950 Census of Population and Housing Population Form. Retrieved December 28, 2020, from www.census.gov/library/photos/1950a.html
- Clker-Free-Vector-Images. (n.d.). Seal Bureau Census. Retrieved December 28, 2020, from <u>pixabay.com/vectors/seal-bureau-census-usa-america-42704/</u>
- It's your America! Help the ten-year roll call--1940 census, U.S.A. (n.d.). Retrieved December 28, 2020, from <u>www.loc.gov/item/92503698/</u>
- [Man filing cards[?] at the US Census Bureau]. (n.d.). Retrieved December 28, 2020, from www.loc.gov/item/2016877179/
- New machine to speed up statistics of census of 1940. Washington, D.C., Dec. 2. (n.d.). Retrieved December 28, 2020, from <u>www.loc.gov/item/2016876696/?locIr=blogadm</u>